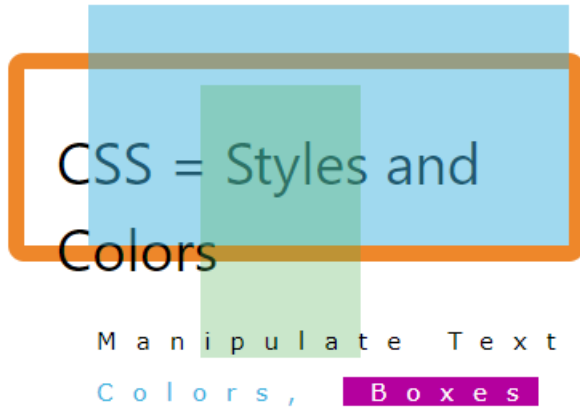


HTML Temel Kavramlar

CSS Giriş

HTML Styles - CSS



CSS stands for **C**ascading **S**tyle **S**heets.

- **Inline** - by using the style attribute in HTML elements
- **Internal** - by using a `<style>` element in the `<head>` section
- **External** - by using an external CSS file

Inline CSS

HTML Background Color

```
<body style="background-color:powderblue;">
<h1>This is a heading</h1>
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
</body>
```

HTML Text Color

```
<h1 style="color:blue;">This is a heading</h1>
<p style="color:red;">This is a paragraph.</p>
```

HTML Fonts

```
<h1 style="font-family:verdana;">This is a heading</h1>
<p style="font-family:courier;">This is a paragraph.</p>
```

HTML Text Size

```
<h1 style="font-size:300%;">This is a heading</h1>
<p style="font-size:160%;">This is a paragraph.</p>
```

HTML Text Alignment

```
<h1 style="text-align:center;">Centered Heading</h1>
<p style="text-align:center;">Centered paragraph.</p>
< p style ="text-align:justify;">Centered paragraph.</p>
```

Color Names

In HTML, a color can be specified by using a color name:

Tomato

Orange

DodgerBlue

SlateBlue

Violet

```
<h1 style="background-color:DodgerBlue;">Hello World</h1>
<p style="background-color:Tomato;">Lorem ipsum...</p>
```

Internal CSS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<style>
body {background-color: powderblue;}
h1   {color: blue;}
p    {color: red;}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>This is a heading</h1>
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

External CSS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
</head>

<body>

<h1>This is a heading</h1>
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

CSS Fonts

The CSS `color` property defines the text color to be used.

The CSS `font-family` property defines the font to be used.

The CSS `font-size` property defines the text size to be used.

CSS Border

```
p {  
  border: 1px solid powderblue;  
}
```

CSS Padding

```
p {  
  border: 1px solid powderblue;  
  padding: 30px;  
}
```

CSS Margin

```
p {  
  border: 1px solid powderblue;  
  margin: 50px;  
}
```

The id Attribute

```
#p01 {  
  color: blue;  
}
```

The class Attribute

```
.error {  
  color: red;  
}
```

HTML Link Colors

```
a:link {  
  color: green;  
  background-color: transparent;  
  text-decoration: none;  
}
```

```
a:visited {  
  color: pink;  
  background-color: transparent;  
  text-decoration: none;  
}
```

```
a:hover {  
  color: red;  
  background-color: transparent;  
  text-decoration: underline;  
}
```

```
a:active {  
  color: yellow;  
  background-color: transparent;  
  text-decoration: underline;  
}
```

```
a:link, a:visited {  
  background-color: #f44336;  
  color: white;  
  padding: 15px 25px;  
  text-align: center;  
  text-decoration: none;  
  display: inline-block;  
}
```

```
a:hover, a:active {  
  background-color: red;  
}
```

Background Image

```
<body style="background-image:url('clouds.jpg');">
```

```
<h2>Background Image</h2>
```

```
</body>
```

The <picture> Element

```
<picture>
  <source media="(min-width: 650px)" srcset="img_pink_flowers.jpg">
  <source media="(min-width: 465px)" srcset="img_white_flower.jpg">
  
</picture>
```

The HTML <video> Element

```
<video width="320" height="240" controls autoplay >
  <source src="movie.mp4" type="video/mp4">
Your browser does not support the video tag.
</video>
```

The HTML <audio> Element

```
<audio controls>
  <source src="horse.mp3" type="audio/mpeg">
Your browser does not support the audio element.
</audio>
```

Defining an HTML Table

```
<table style="width:100%">
  <tr>
    <th>Firstname</th>
    <th>Lastname</th>
    <th>Age</th>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>Jill</td>
    <td>Smith</td>
    <td>50</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>Eve</td>
    <td>Jackson</td>
    <td>94</td>
  </tr>
</table>
```

```
table, th, td {
  border: 1px solid black;
  border-collapse: collapse;
}
```

```
th, td {
  padding: 15px;
}
```

```
<th colspan="2">Telephone</th> sütün birleştirme
```

```
<th rowspan="2">Telephone:</th> satır birleştirme
```

```
<caption>Monthly savings</caption>
```

Örnek:

```
<style>
ul {
  list-style-type: none;
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  overflow: hidden;
  background-color: #333333;
}

li {
  float: left;
}

li a {
  display: block;
  color: white;
  text-align: center;
  padding: 16px;
  text-decoration: none;
}

li a:hover {
  background-color: #111111;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>

<ul>
  <li><a href="#home">Home</a></li>
  <li><a href="#news">News</a></li>
  <li><a href="#contact">Contact</a></li>
  <li><a href="#about">About</a></li>
</ul>

</body>
</html>
```


The Element

```
<h1>My <span style="color:red">Important</span> Heading</h1>
```

Örnek

```
<style>
.city {
  background-color: tomato;
  color: white;
  padding: 10px;
}
</style>
```

```
<h2 class="city">London</h2>
<p>London is the capital of England.</p>
```

```
<h2 class="city">Paris</h2>
<p>Paris is the capital of France.</p>
```

```
<h2 class="city">Tokyo</h2>
<p>Tokyo is the capital of Japan.</p>
```

London

London is the capital of England.

Paris

Paris is the capital of France.

Tokyo

Tokyo is the capital of Japan.

Monday Times

[News](#) [Sports](#) [Weather](#)

News Section

News Article

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News Article

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